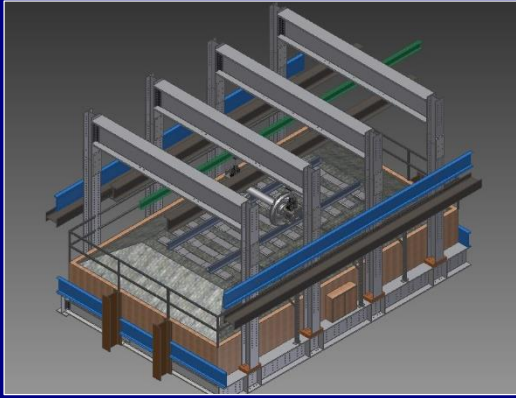


Introducing RailTEC's Research and Innovation Laboratory (RAIL)



FRA Tie and Fastener BAA - Industry Partners Meeting
Colorado Springs, CO
2 April 2014

Riley Edwards, Marcus Dersch, and Ryan Kernes

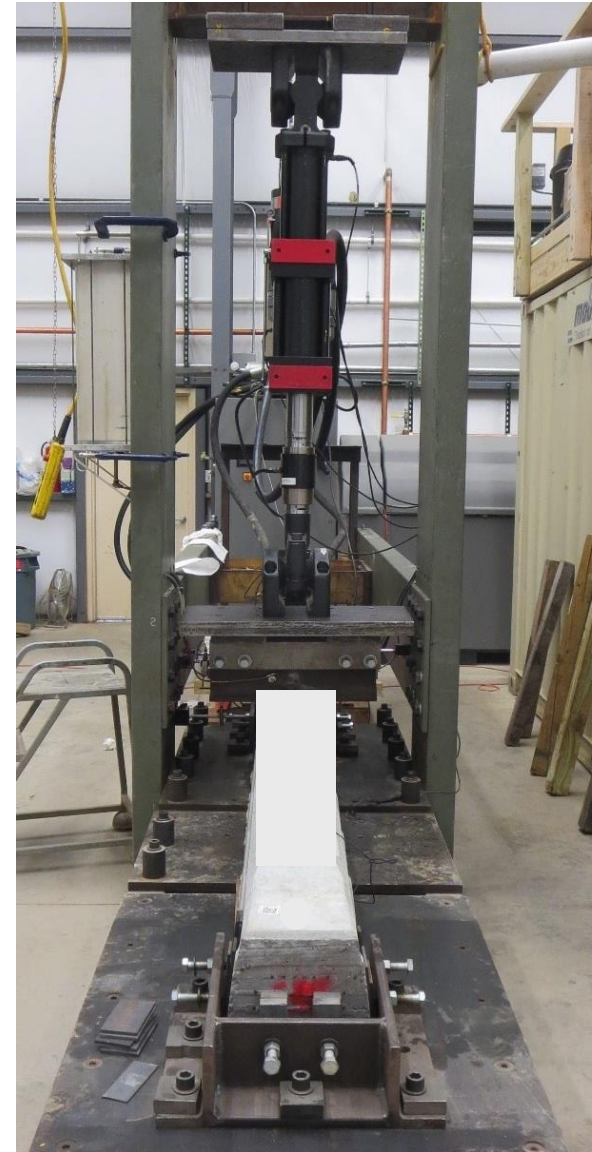


U.S. Department of Transportation
Federal Railroad Administration

RAILTEC
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AT URBANA-CHAMPAIGN

Outline

- RailTEC's Research Mission
- Current Experimental Systems and Capabilities
 - PLTM
 - SLTM
 - STT
 - UIUC's Full Scale Track System
 - Mission and Objectives
 - Construction Timeline
 - Current Objectives (*for FRA BAA*)
- Laboratory Vision



RailTEC Research Mission Statement

- Understand the critical research needs in rail transportation, and develop practical, effective solutions.
- Conduct theoretical and applied research in critically important and current topics in railway engineering and transportation.
- Communicate the results of this research to the rail transportation community



Pulsating Load Testing Machine (PLTM)

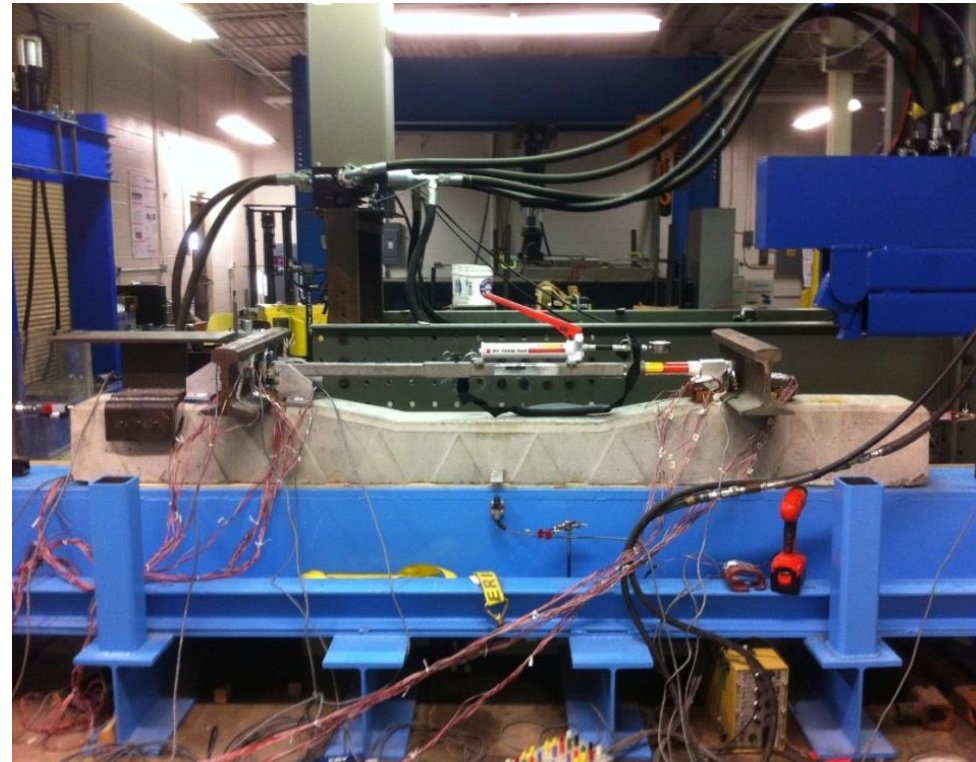
- Owned by Amsted RPS
- Maintained and managed by UIUC since Spring, 2010
- Located at RailTEC's Research and Innovation Laboratory (RAIL) at Schnabel (Champaign, IL)
- **Experimental capabilities**
 - One 50,000 lb (222 kN) vertical actuator
 - One 35,000 lb (156 kN) lateral actuator
- **Functionality**
 - Ability to simulate various L/V force ratios (e.g. track conditions)
 - Adaptability for other support and service conditions (e.g. ballast box and environmental chamber)



PLTM in New Rail Facility at UIUC

Static Load Testing Machine

- Owned by RailTEC since fall 2011
- Located at RailTEC's Research and Innovation Laboratory (RAIL) at Schnabel (Champaign, IL)
- **Experimental capabilities**
 - One 100,000 lb hydraulic cylinders
- **Functionality**
 - Ability to simulate various support conditions (e.g. track conditions)
 - Ability to refine instrumentation techniques
 - Can be modified to suit the needs of other experimental needs



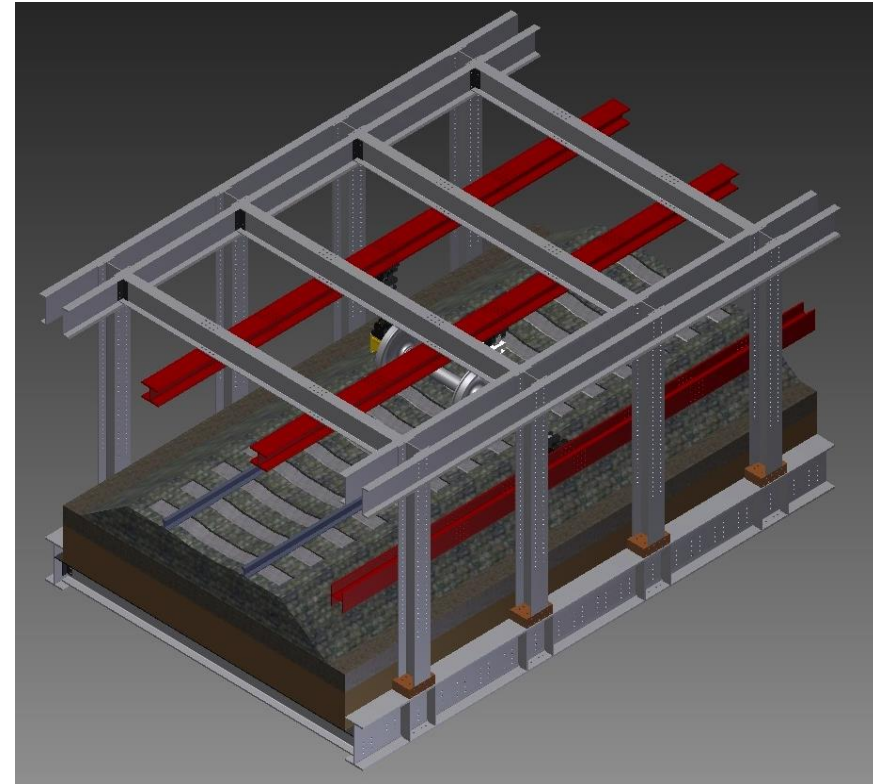
Static Tie Tester (STT)

- Owned by RailTEC since summer 2012
- Located at RailTEC's Research and Innovation Laboratory (RAIL) at Schnabel (Champaign, IL)
- **Experimental capabilities**
 - Two 95,000 lb hydraulic cylinders
- **Functionality**
 - Ability to simulate various support conditions (e.g. track conditions)
 - Ability to study the rail seat compression
 - Ability to study the bending moment capacity of crossties



Full Scale Track Bed

- Operational since spring 2013
- Located at RailTEC's Research and Innovation Laboratory (RAIL) at Schnabel (Champaign, IL)
- **Experimental capabilities**
 - Two 55,000 lb hydraulic actuators
 - One 100,000 lb hydraulic cylinder
- **Functionality**
 - Full-depth track substructure for representative support conditions
 - Eleven (11) cross-ties for representative end effects
 - Loading via wheelset for representative loading conditions
 - Ability to change the L/V and magnitude of loads applied
 - Ability to answer hypothesis based questions pertaining to infrastructure and substructure



Industry Support

- **UIUC, CEE Department, NURail Center and RailTEC**
 - Provision of Laboratory Facility
 - Cleanup and Retrofit of Laboratory
 - Hydraulic Power Supply and Ancillary Equipment
- **Other Industry Partners**
 - Instrumented Wheel Set (IWS) [TTX]
 - Frame Price Reduction [Amsted Rail]
 - Hydraulic Power Unit Chiller [Amsted Rail]
 - Track Construction Materials [CN Railroad]
 - Track Construction Quality Control [Hanson Professional Services Inc.]
- **Federal Railroad Administration (FRA)**
 - Additional Frame Design, Materials, and Labor
 - Actuators
 - Control System



U.S. Department of Transportation
Federal Railroad Administration

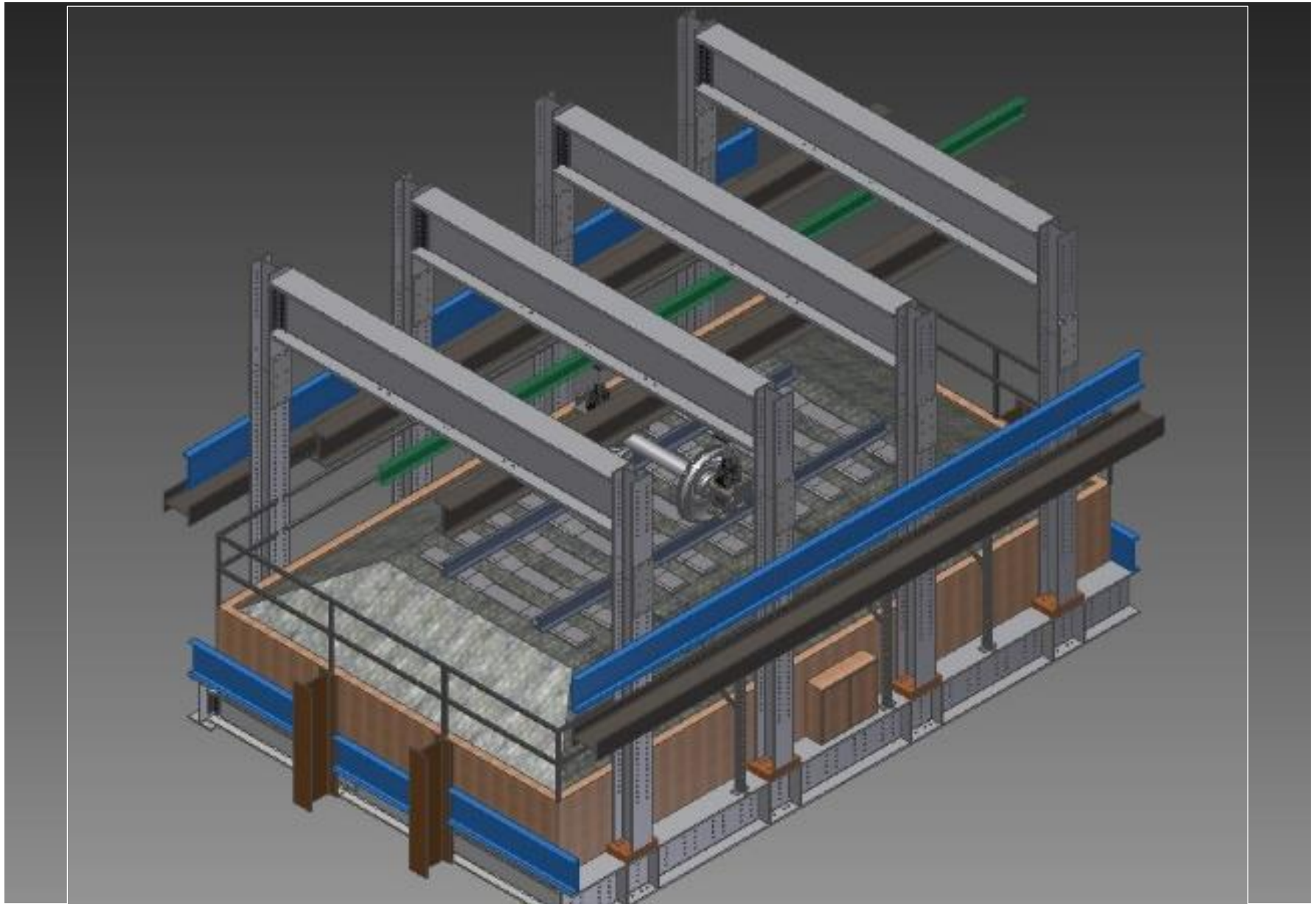


National University Rail Center - NURail
USDOT-RITA Tier I University Transportation Center

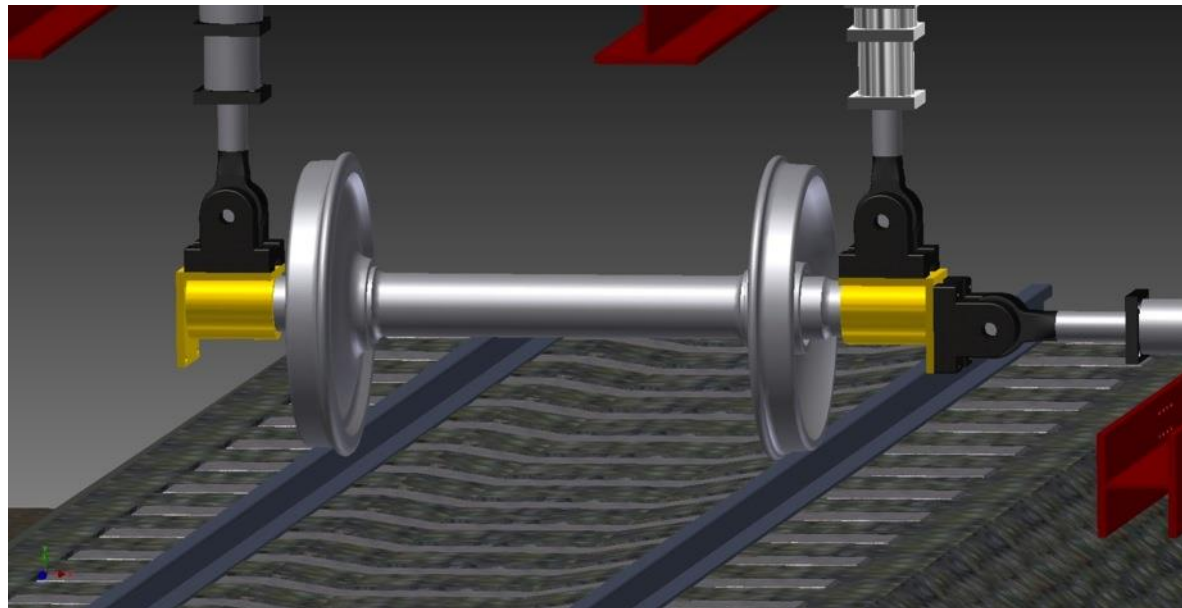
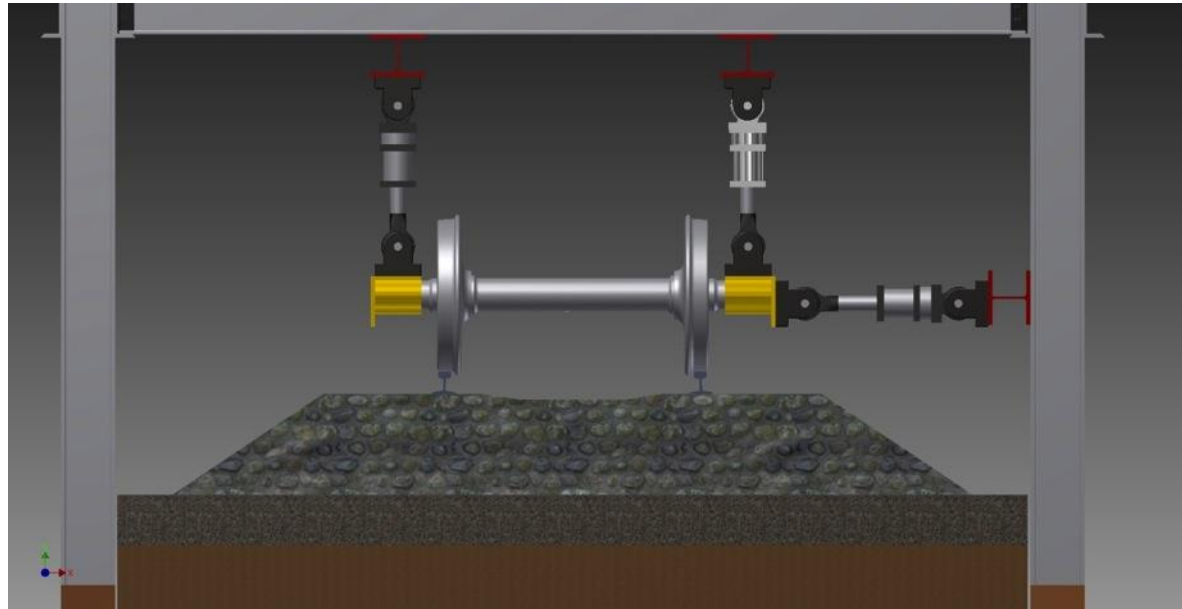
Full Scale Track Bed: Mission and Objectives

- **Mission:**
 - Design and execute a laboratory frame to accommodate representative full-scale track experimentation to improve the understanding of crosstie and fastening system component response and performance
- **Objectives:**
 - Improve upon existing full-scale crosstie and fastening system experimental setup deficiencies
 - Use wheel-rail contact to apply loads to track structure
 - Support track components with ballast, sub-ballast, and subgrade, compacted to achieve representative track stiffness
 - Facilitate multiple test protocols (e.g. static, dynamic) based on divergent experimental objectives
 - Ensure all varieties of track components can be accommodated
 - Facilitate measurement of loads, stresses, displacements, and strains
 - Allow for measurement of component degradation rates

Full Scale Track Loading System:



Full Scale Track Loading System:



Full Scale Track Loading System Construction: September 23 – Subgrade Construction ~50% Complete



Full-Scale Track Loading System: November 6 – Instrumented Wheelset (IWS)



Full-Scale Track Loading System: January 22 – Control Platform



Full-Scale Track Loading System: January 22 – Control Platform



Full-Scale Track Loading System: February 28 – Successful Track Loading



Construction Timeline and Path Forward

- **Construction**

- Frame modification and connections → April-July 2013
- Frame assembly → July-October 2013
- Track construction → September-December 2013
 - Rail, ballast, subballast, and subgrade supplied by CN
 - Crossties supplied by LBFoster CXT Concrete Ties
 - Fastening systems supplied by Amsted RPS
 - IWS calibrated and provided by TTX
- Finalize construction and begin shakedown and experimental matrix → January-April 2014

- **Hydarulic Systems Installation**

- Hydraulic system and actuators purchased from MTS
- Hydraulic cooling system purchased from BAC

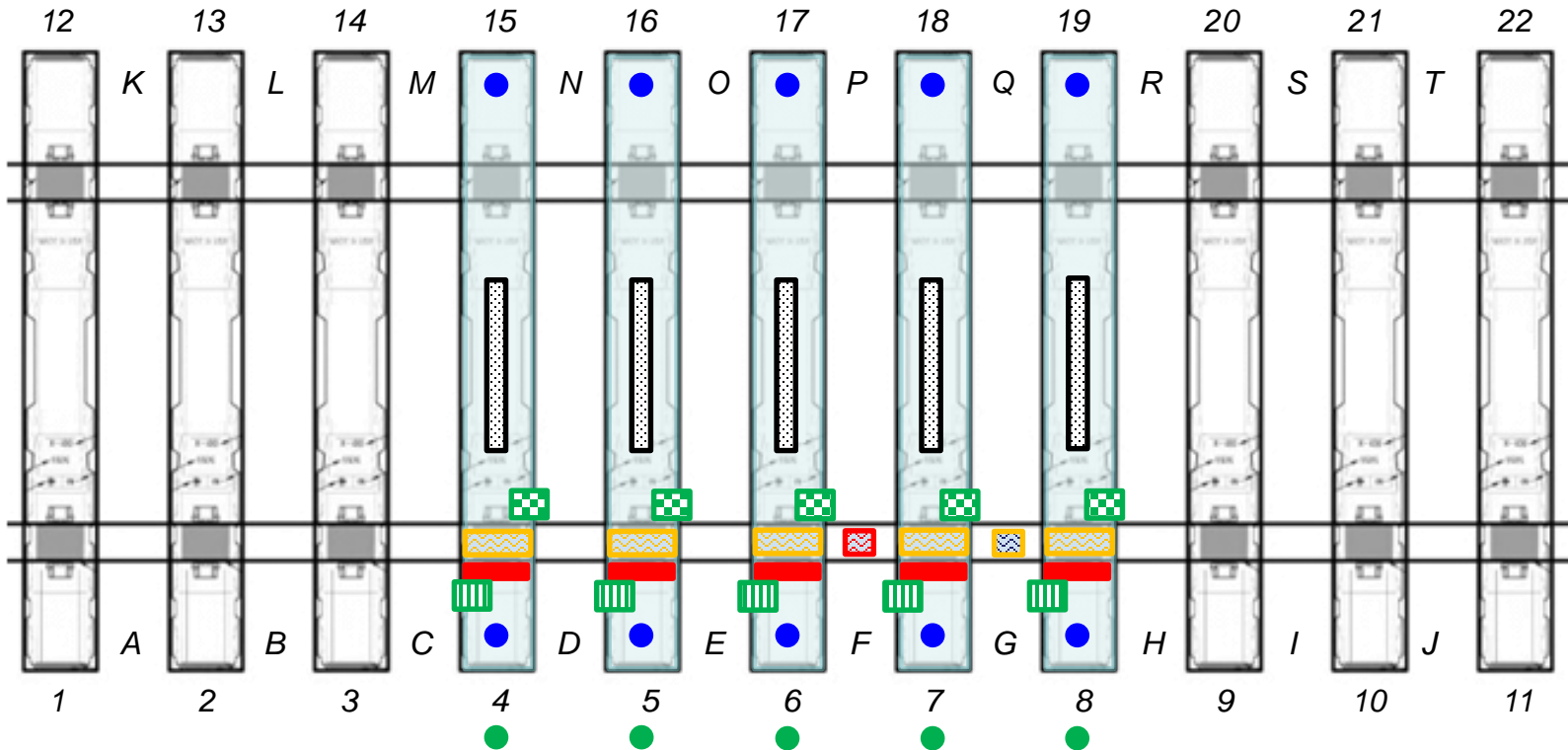
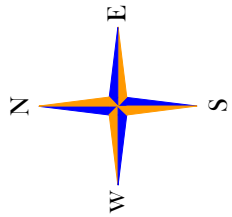
- **Path Forward**

- Completion of Shakedown → April 2014
- Completion of experimental matrix → April - May 2014

Experimental Matrix Objectives

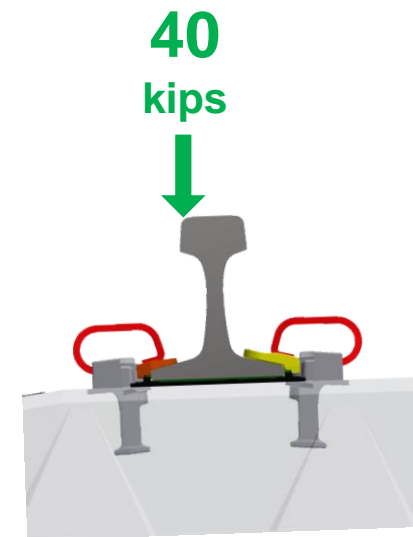
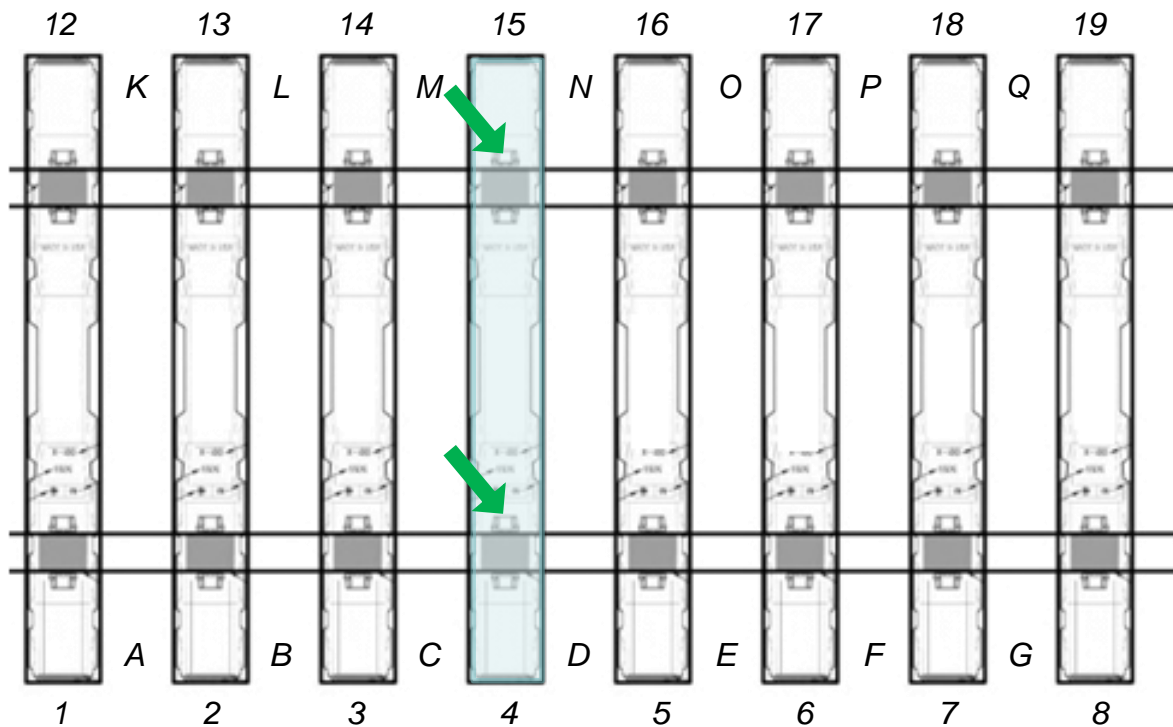
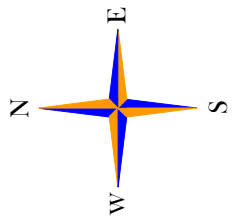
- Compare track and component response on full scale track loading system to data from:
 - TLV
 - Train passes
 - PLTM
- Fill voids in field and laboratory experimentation
 - Application of additional load magnitudes and L/V ratios
 - Vary crosstie support conditions
 - Expand upon the instrumentation deployed at TTC
- Continue to refine and validate the UIUC 3D FE Model

Full-Scale Track Loading System (FSTLS) Instrumentation Placement Map



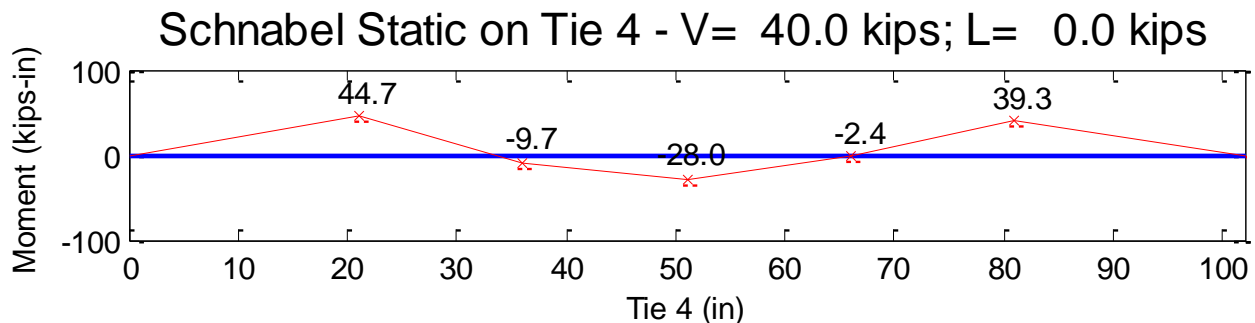
- Lateral Load Evaluation Device (LLED)
- Lateral and Rail Seat Load Circuits
- Vertical Load Circuit
- Lateral Load Circuit
- Rail Displacement (Base Vert. Gauge, Base Lat., Web Lat.)
- Rail Displacement (Base Vert. Field)
- Embedment Gauges
- Crosstie Surface Strains
- Lateral Crosstie Displacement
- Vertical Crosstie Displacement

Initial Experimentation

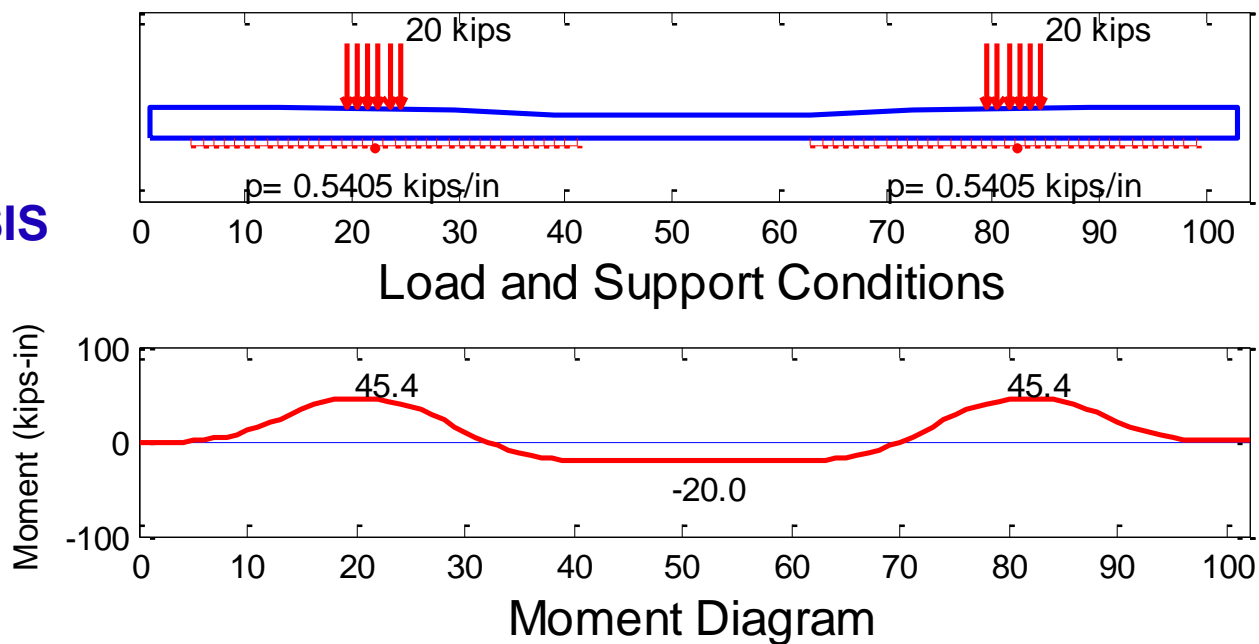


Preliminary Discussion on Support Conditions

TEST



ANALYSIS



RAIL Research Vision

- Experimentation and testing focal areas:
 - Novel crosstie designs
 - Effect of various fastening system materials on load distribution
 - Insulated joints
 - Under sleeper pads
 - Composite crossties
 - Validation of GEOTRACK
 - Substructure research
 - Tie/ballast interaction
 - Deterioration testing (temperature, moisture, cycles, etc.)
- Other Areas of Focus?



Acknowledgements

U.S. Department of Transportation

Federal Railroad Administration

- Funding for this research has been provided by the Federal Railroad Administration (FRA)
- Industry Partnership and support has been provided by
 - Union Pacific Railroad
 - BNSF Railway
 - National Railway Passenger Corporation (Amtrak)
 - Amsted RPS / Amsted Rail, Inc.
 - GIC Ingeniería y Construcción
 - Hanson Professional Services, Inc.
 - CXT Concrete Ties, Inc., LB Foster Company
 - TTX Company
- Additional appreciation to Tim Prunkard and the entire UIUC Machine Shop for the construction of the frame

FRA Tie and Fastener BAA Industry Partners:



Contact Information



J. Riley Edwards
Senior Lecturer
jedward2@illinois.edu

Marcus S. Dersch
Research Engineer
mdersch2@illinois.edu

Ryan G. Kernes
Research Engineer
rkernes2@illinois.edu

Rail Transportation and Engineering Center - RailTEC
Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
205 North Mathews Avenue
Urbana, Illinois 61801